Hex inverting Schmitt trigger Rev. 8 — 22 May 2020

1. General description

The 74HC14; 74HCT14 is a hex inverter with Schmitt-trigger inputs. This device features reduced input threshold levels to allow interfacing to TTL logic levels. Inputs also include clamp diodes, this enables the use of current limiting resistors to interface inputs to voltages in excess of V_{CC} . Schmitt trigger inputs transform slowly changing input signals into sharply defined jitter-free output signals.

2. Features and benefits

- Complies with JEDEC standard no. 7A
- Low-power dissipation
- ESD protection:
 - HBM JESD22-A114F exceeds 2000 V
 - MM JESD22-A115-A exceeds 200 V
- Multiple package options
- Specified from -40 °C to +85 °C and from -40 °C to +125 °C

3. Applications

- Wave and pulse shapers
- Astable multivibrators
- Monostable multivibrators

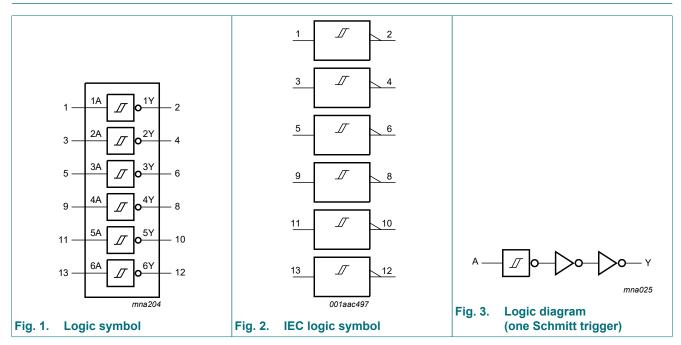
4. Ordering information

Table 1. Ordering information

Type number	Package			
	Temperature range	Name	Description	Version
74HC14D	-40 °C to +125 °C	SO14	plastic small outline package; 14 leads;	SOT108-1
74HCT14D	body width 3.9 mm			
74HC14DB	-40 °C to +125 °C	SSOP14	plastic shrink small outline package; 14 leads; body	SOT337-1
74HCT14DB			width 5.3 mm	
74HC14PW	-40 °C to +125 °C	TSSOP14	plastic thin shrink small outline package; 14 leads;	SOT402-1
74HCT14PW			body width 4.4 mm	
74HC14BQ	-40 °C to +125 °C	DHVQFN14	plastic dual in-line compatible thermal enhanced	SOT762-1
74HCT14BQ			very thin quad flat package; no leads; 14 terminals; body 2.5 × 3 × 0.85 mm	

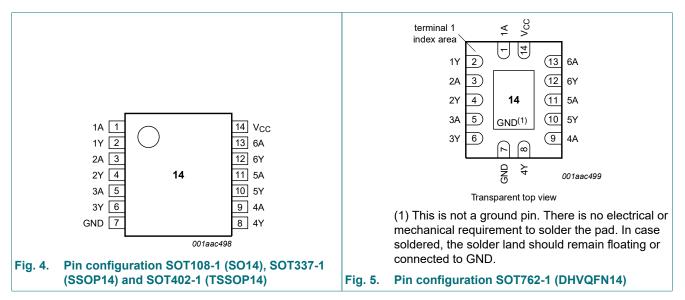
nexperia

5. Functional diagram



6. Pinning information

6.1. Pinning



6.2. Pin description

Table 2. Pin description		
Symbol	Pin	Description
1A, 2A, 3A, 4A, 5A, 6A	1, 3, 5, 9, 11, 13	data input
1Y, 2Y, 3Y, 4Y, 5Y, 6Y	2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12	data output
GND	7	ground (0 V)
V _{cc}	14	supply voltage

7. Functional description

Table 3. Function table

H = HIGH voltage level; L = LOW voltage level.

Input	Output
nA	nY
L	Н
Н	L

8. Limiting values

Table 4. Limiting values

In accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 60134). Voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		Min	Max	Unit
V _{CC}	supply voltage			-0.5	+7	V
l _{IK}	input clamping current	V_{I} < -0.5 V or V_{I} > V_{CC} + 0.5 V	[1]	-	±20	mA
I _{ОК}	output clamping current	$V_{\rm O}$ < -0.5 V or $V_{\rm O}$ > $V_{\rm CC}$ + 0.5 V	[1]	-	±20	mA
lo	output current	-0.5 V < V _O < V _{CC} + 0.5 V		-	±25	mA
I _{CC}	supply current			-	50	mA
I _{GND}	ground current			-50	-	mA
T _{stg}	storage temperature			-65	+150	°C
P _{tot}	total power dissipation		[2]	-	500	mW

[1] The input and output voltage ratings may be exceeded if the input and output current ratings are observed.

For SOT108-1 (SO14) package: P_{tot} derates linearly with 10.1 mW/K above 100 °C.

For SOT337-1 (SSOP14) package: P_{tot} derates linearly with 7.3 mW/K above 81 °C.

For SOT402-1 (TSSOP14) package: Ptot derates linearly with 7.3 mW/K above 81 °C.

For SOT762-1 (DHVQFN14) package: Ptot derates linearly with 9.6 mW/K above 98 °C.

[2]

9. Recommended operating conditions

Table 5. Recommended operating conditions

Voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V)

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	74HC14				Unit		
			Min Typ Max		Min	Тур	Max		
V _{CC}	supply voltage		2.0	5.0	6.0	4.5	5.0	5.5	V
VI	input voltage		0	-	V _{CC}	0	-	V _{CC}	V
Vo	output voltage		0	-	V _{CC}	0	-	V _{CC}	V
T _{amb}	ambient temperature		-40	+25	+125	-40	+25	+125	°C

10. Static characteristics

Table 6. Static characteristics

At recommended operating conditions; voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Ta	_{imb} = 25	°C		-40 °C 35 °C		-40 °C 25 °C	Unit
			Min	Тур	Мах	Min	Мах	Min	Max	1
74HC14	1	l								
V _{OH}	HIGH-level	$V_{I} = V_{T+}$ or V_{T-}								
	output voltage	I _O = -20 μA; V _{CC} = 2.0 V	1.9	2.0	-	1.9	-	1.9	-	V
		I _O = -20 μA; V _{CC} = 4.5 V	4.4	4.5	-	4.4	-	4.4	-	V
		I _O = -20 μA; V _{CC} = 6.0 V	5.9	6.0	-	5.9	-	5.9	-	V
	I _O = -4.0 mA; V _{CC} = 4.5 V	3.98	4.32	-	3.84	-	3.7	-	V	
		I _O = -5.2 mA; V _{CC} = 6.0 V	5.48	5.81	-	5.34	-	5.2	-	V
V _{OL}	LOW-level	$V_{I} = V_{T+}$ or V_{T-}								
	output voltage	I _O = 20 μA; V _{CC} = 2.0 V	-	0	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	V
		I _O = 20 μA; V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	0	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	V
		I _O = 20 μA; V _{CC} = 6.0 V	-	0	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	V
		I _O = 4.0 mA; V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	0.15	0.26	-	0.33	-	0.4	V
		I _O = 5.2 mA; V _{CC} = 6.0 V	-	0.16	0.26	-	0.33	-	0.4	V
l _l	input leakage current	$V_{I} = V_{CC}$ or GND; $V_{CC} = 6.0 V$	-	-	±0.1	-	±1.0	-	±1.0	μA
I _{CC}	supply current	$V_I = V_{CC}$ or GND; $I_O = 0$ A; $V_{CC} = 6.0$ V	-	-	2.0	-	20	-	40	μA
Cı	input capacitance		-	3.5	-	-	-	-	-	pF

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Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	T _a	amb = 25	°C	T _{amb} = -40 °C to +85 °C		T _{amb} = -40 °C to +125 °C		Unit
			Min	Тур	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	
74HCT1	4	l								
V _{OH}	HIGH-level	$V_{I} = V_{T+} \text{ or } V_{T-}; V_{CC} = 4.5 \text{ V}$								
	output voltage	I _O = -20 μA	4.4	4.5	-	4.4	-	4.4	-	V
		I _O = -4.0 mA	3.98	4.32	-	3.84	-	3.7	-	V
01	LOW-level	$V_{I} = V_{T+} \text{ or } V_{T-}; V_{CC} = 4.5 \text{ V}$								
	output voltage	I _O = 20 μA;	-	0	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	V
		I _O = 4.0 mA;	-	0.15	0.26	-	0.33	-	0.4	V
l _l	input leakage current	$V_1 = V_{CC}$ or GND; $V_{CC} = 5.5$ V	-	-	±0.1	-	±1.0	-	±1.0	μA
I _{CC}	supply current	$V_I = V_{CC}$ or GND; $I_O = 0$ A; $V_{CC} = 5.5$ V	-	-	2.0	-	20	-	40	μA
ΔI _{CC}	additional supply current	per input pin; V _I = V _{CC} - 2.1 V; other pins at V _{CC} or GND; $I_O = 0 A$; V _{CC} = 4.5 V to 5.5 V	-	30	108	-	135	-	147	μA
CI	input capacitance		-	3.5	-	-	-	-	-	pF

11. Dynamic characteristics

Table 7. Dynamic characteristics

GND = 0 V; $C_L = 50 pF$; for test circuit see Fig. 7.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	T _{amb} = 25 °C			T _{amb} = -40 °C to +85 °C		T _{amb} = -40 °C to +125 °C		Unit
			Min	Тур	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	
74HC14										
t _{pd}	propagation	nA to nY; see <u>Fig. 6</u> [1]								
	delay	V _{CC} = 2.0 V	-	41	125	-	155	-	190	ns
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	15	25	-	31	-	38	ns
		V _{CC} = 5.0 V; C _L = 15 pF	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	ns
		V _{CC} = 6.0 V	-	12	21	-	26	-	32	ns
t _t	transition time	see <u>Fig. 6</u> [2]								
		V _{CC} = 2.0 V	-	19	75	-	95	-	110	ns
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	7	15	-	19	-	22	ns
		V _{CC} = 6.0 V	-	6	13	-	15	-	19	ns
C _{PD}	power dissipation capacitance	per package; V_1 = GND to V_{CC} [3]	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	pF

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Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		T _{amb} = 25 °C			T _{amb} = -40 °C to +85 °C		T _{amb} = -40 °C to +125 °C		Unit
				Min	Тур	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	
74HCT1	4										
t _{pd}	propagation	nA to nY; see Fig. 6	1]								
	delay	V _{CC} = 4.5 V		-	20	34	-	43	-	51	ns
		V _{CC} = 5.0 V; C _L = 15 pF		-	17	-	-	-	-	-	ns
t _t	transition time	V _{CC} = 4.5 V; see <u>Fig. 6</u> [2	2]	-	7	15	-	19	-	22	ns
C _{PD}	power dissipation capacitance	per package; [3 V _I = GND to V _{CC} - 1.5 V	3]	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	pF

[1] t_{pd} is the same as t_{PHL} and t_{PLH} .

[2] t_t is the same as t_{THL} and t_{TLH} . [3] C_{PD} is used to determine the dynamic power dissipation (P_D in μW):

 $P_D = C_{PD} \times V_{CC}^2 \times f_i \times N + \Sigma (C_L \times V_{CC}^2 \times f_o)$ where:

f_i = input frequency in MHz;

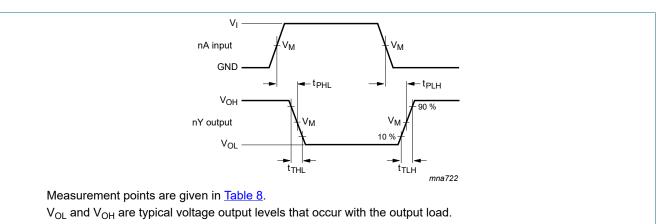
f_o = output frequency in MHz;

C_L = output load capacitance in pF;

V_{CC} = supply voltage in V;

N = number of inputs switching; $\Sigma (C_L \times V_{CC}^2 \times f_o) = \text{sum of outputs.}$

11.1. Waveforms

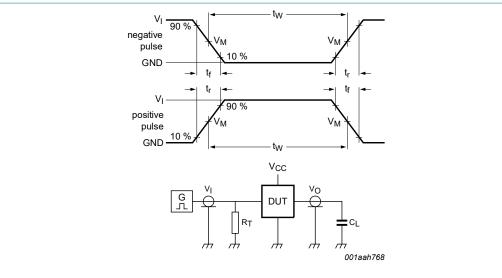


Input to output propagation delays Fig. 6.

Table 8. Measurement points

Туре	Input	Output					
	V _M	V _M V _X V _Y					
74HC14	0.5V _{CC}	0.5V _{CC}	0.1V _{CC}	0.9V _{CC}			
74HCT14	1.3 V	1.3 V	0.1V _{CC}	0.9V _{CC}			

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Test data is given in Table 9.

Definitions test circuit:

 R_T = termination resistance should be equal to output impedance Z_o of the pulse generator.

 C_L = load capacitance including jig and probe capacitance.

Fig. 7. Test circuit for measuring switching times

Table 9. Test data

Туре	Input		Load	Test
	VI	t _r , t _f	CL	
74HC14	V _{CC}	6.0 ns	15 pF, 50 pF	t _{PLH} , t _{PHL}
74HCT14	3.0 V	6.0 ns	15 pF, 50 pF	t _{PLH} , t _{PHL}

12. Transfer characteristics

Table 10. Transfer characteristics

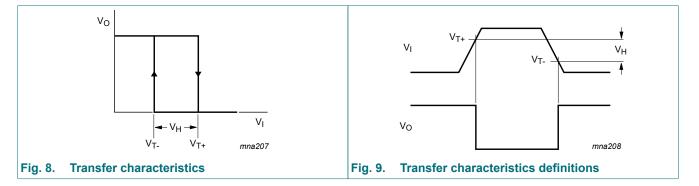
At recommended operating conditions; voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V); see Fig. 8 and Fig. 9.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	T _{amb} = 25 °C			T _{amb} = -40 °C to +85 °C		T _{amb} = -40 °C to +125 °C		Unit
			Min	Тур	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max]
74HC14		,						-		
V _{T+} positive-going	V _{CC} = 2.0 V	0.7	1.18	1.5	0.7	1.5	0.7	1.5	V	
	threshold voltage	V _{CC} = 4.5 V	1.7	2.38	3.15	1.7	3.15	1.7	3.15	V
		V _{CC} = 6.0 V	2.1	3.14	4.2	2.1	4.2	2.1	4.2	V
V _{T-}	negative-going	V _{CC} = 2.0 V	0.3	0.52	0.9	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.9	V
	threshold voltage	V _{CC} = 4.5 V	0.9	1.4	2.0	0.9	2.0	0.9	2.0	V
		V _{CC} = 6.0 V	1.2	1.89	2.6	1.2	2.6	1.2	2.6	V
V _H	hysteresis voltage	V _{CC} = 2.0 V	0.2	0.66	1.0	0.2	1.0	0.2	1.0	V
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V	0.4	0.98	1.4	0.4	1.4	0.4	1.4	V
		V _{CC} = 6.0 V	0.6	1.25	1.6	0.6	1.6	0.6	1.6	V

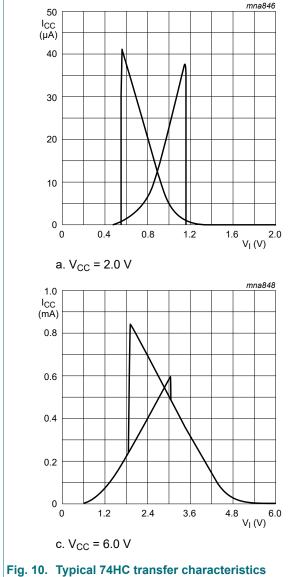
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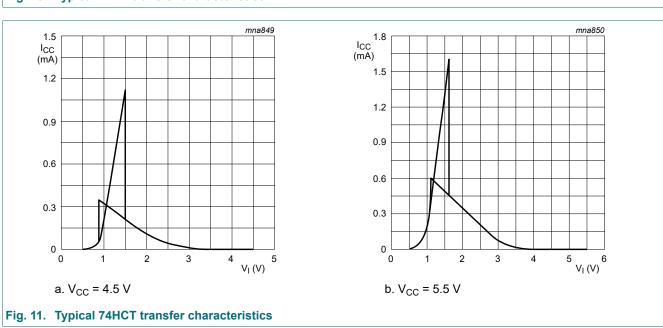
Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	T _{amb} = 25 °C			T _{amb} = -40 °C to +85 °C		T _{amb} = -40 °C to +125 °C		Unit
			Min	Тур	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	
74HCT1	4									
V _{T+}	positive-going threshold voltage	V _{CC} = 4.5 V	1.2	1.41	1.9	1.2	1.9	1.2	1.9	V
		V _{CC} = 5.5 V	1.4	1.59	2.1	1.4	2.1	1.4	2.1	V
V _{T-}	negative-going threshold voltage	V _{CC} = 4.5 V	0.5	0.85	1.2	0.5	1.2	0.5	1.2	V
		V _{CC} = 5.5 V	0.6	0.99	1.4	0.6	1.4	0.6	1.4	V
V _H	hysteresis voltage	V _{CC} = 4.5 V	0.4	0.56	-	0.4	-	0.4	-	V
		V _{CC} = 5.5 V	0.4	0.6	-	0.4	-	0.4	-	V

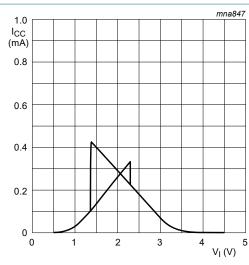
12.1. Transfer characteristics waveforms



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b. V_{CC} = 4.5 V

74HC_HCT14

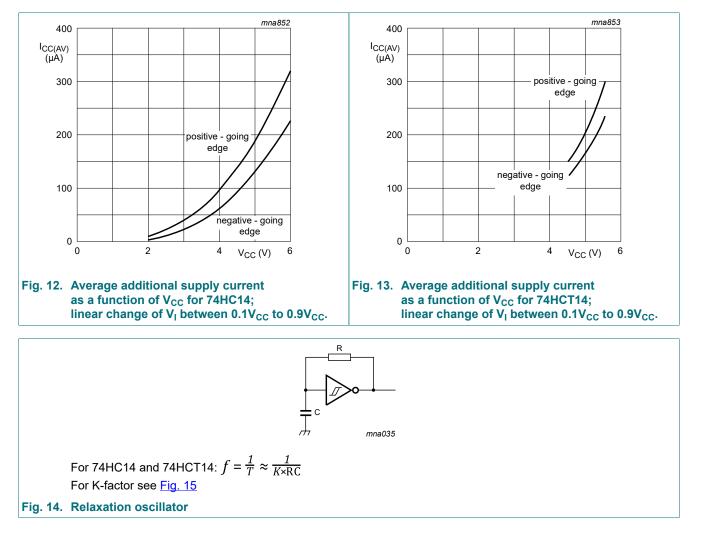
13. Application information

The slow input rise and fall times cause additional power dissipation, this can be calculated using the following formula:

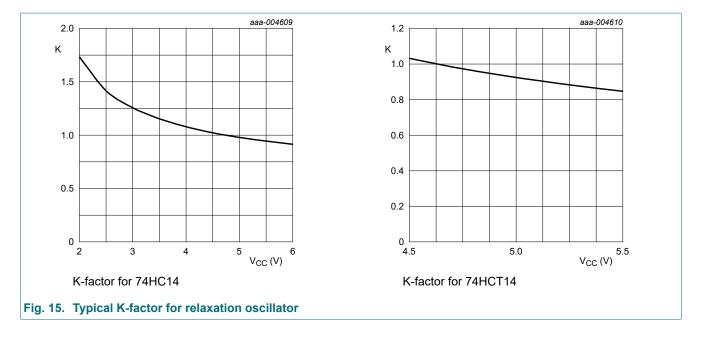
 $\mathsf{P}_{\mathsf{add}} = \mathsf{f}_{\mathsf{i}} \times (\mathsf{t}_{\mathsf{r}} \times \Delta \mathsf{I}_{\mathsf{CC}(\mathsf{AV})} + \mathsf{t}_{\mathsf{f}} \times \Delta \mathsf{I}_{\mathsf{CC}(\mathsf{AV})}) \times \mathsf{V}_{\mathsf{CC}} \text{ where:}$

- P_{add} = additional power dissipation (μW);
- f_i = input frequency (MHz);
- t_r = rise time (ns); 10 % to 90 %;
- t_f = fall time (ns); 90 % to 10 %;
- ΔI_{CC(AV)} = average additional supply current (µA).

Average $\Delta I_{CC(AV)}$ differs with positive or negative input transitions, as shown in Fig. 12 and Fig. 13. An example of a relaxation circuit using the 74HC14; 74HCT14 is shown in Fig. 14.



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14. Package outline

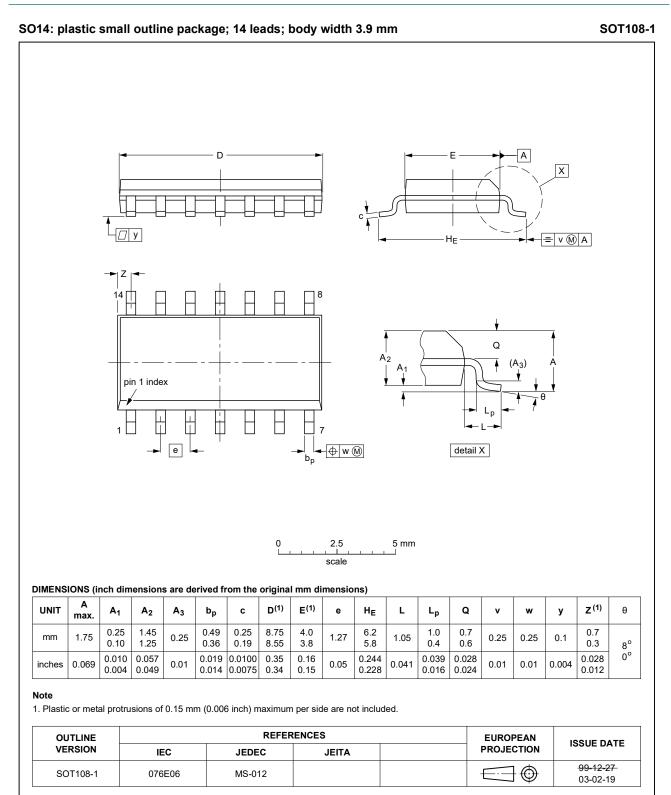


Fig. 16. Package outline SOT108-1 (SO14)

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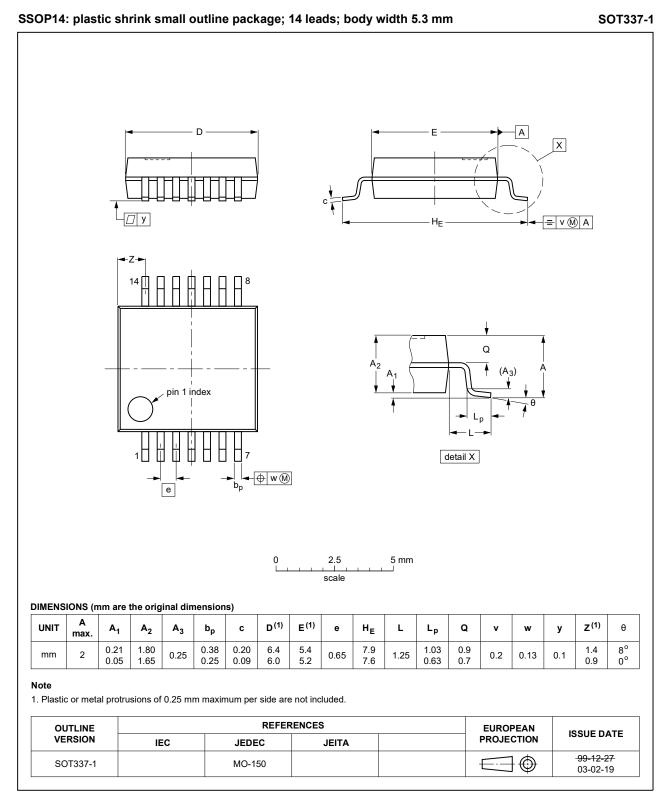


Fig. 17. Package outline SOT337-1 (SSOP14)

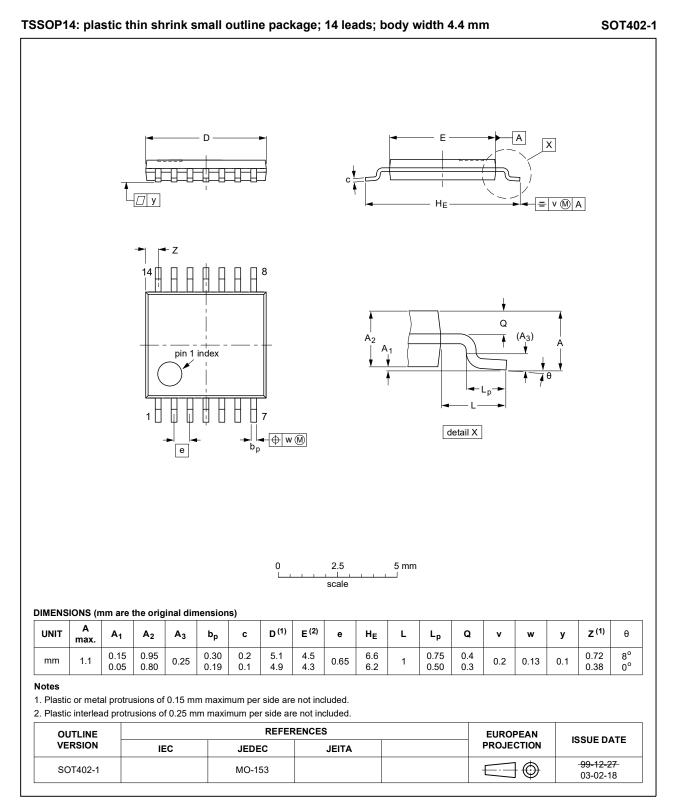


Fig. 18. Package outline SOT402-1 (TSSOP14)

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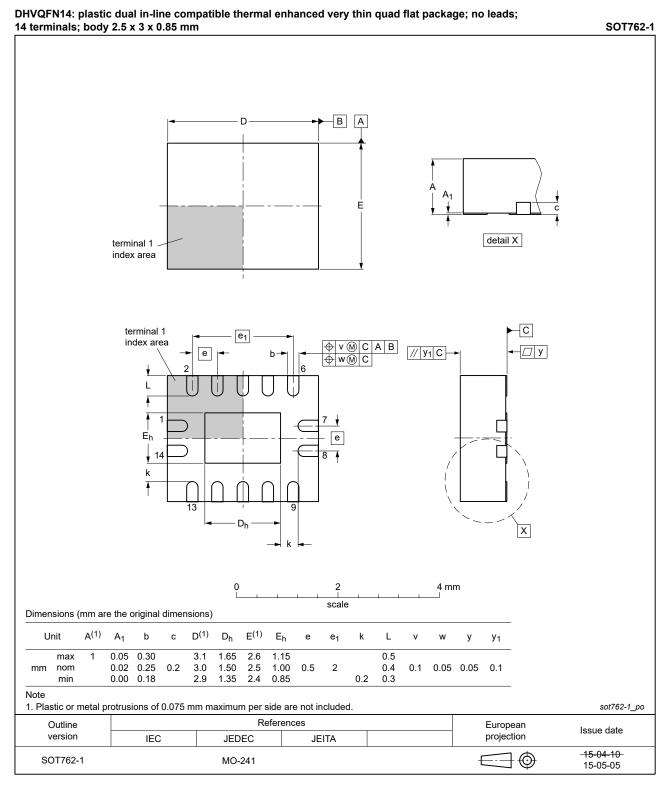


Fig. 19. Package outline SOT762-1 (DHVQFN14)

15. Abbreviations

Table 11. Abbreviations				
Acronym	Description			
DUT	Device Under Test			
ESD	ElectroStatic Discharge			
НВМ	Human Body Model			
MM	Machine Model			
TTL	Transistor-Transistor Logic			

16. Revision history

Table 12. Revision history

Document ID	Release date	Data sheet status	Change notice	Supersedes			
74HC_HCT14 v.8	20200522	Product data sheet	-	74HC_HCT14 v.7			
Modifications:	guidelines o Legal texts	 The format of this data sheet has been redesigned to comply with the identity guidelines of Nexperia. Legal texts have been adapted to the new company name where appropriate. <u>Table 4</u>: Derating values for P_{tot} total power dissipation updated. 					
74HC_HCT14 v.7	20151119	Product data sheet	-	74HC_HCT14 v.6			
Modifications:	Type number	Type numbers 74HC14N and 74HCT14N (SOT27-1) removed.					
74HC_HCT14 v.6	20120919	Product data sheet	-	74HC_HCT14 v.5			
Modifications:	• <u>Fig. 15</u> add	<u>Fig. 15</u> added (typical K-factor for relaxation oscillator).					
74HC_HCT14 v.5	20111219	Product data sheet	-	74HC_HCT14 v.4			
Modifications:	Legal pages	Legal pages updated.					
74HC_HCT14 v.4	20110117	Product data sheet	-	74HC_HCT14 v.3			
74HC_HCT14 v.3	20031030	Product specification	-	74HC_HCT14_CNV v.2			
74HC_HCT14_CNV v.2	19970826	Product specification	-	-			

17. Legal information

Data sheet status

Document status [1][2]	Product status [3]	Definition
Objective [short] data sheet	Development	This document contains data from the objective specification for product development.
Preliminary [short] data sheet	Qualification	This document contains data from the preliminary specification.
Product [short] data sheet	Production	This document contains the product specification.

 Please consult the most recently issued document before initiating or completing a design.

- [2] The term 'short data sheet' is explained in section "Definitions".
- [3] The product status of device(s) described in this document may have changed since this document was published and may differ in case of multiple devices. The latest product status information is available on the internet at <u>https://www.nexperia.com</u>.

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